

## WASDE - 652 - 14

**U.S. Rice Supply and Use 1/  
(Rough Equivalent of Rough and Milled Rice)**

TOTAL RICE	2022/23	2023/24 Est.	2024/25 Proj.	2024/25 Proj.
			Aug	Sep
		<i>Million Acres</i>		
Area Planted	2.22	2.89	2.94	2.94
Area Harvested	2.17	2.85	2.90	2.90
		<i>Pounds</i>		
Yield per Harvested Acre	7,385	7,649	7,623	7,588
		<i>Million Hundredweight</i>		
Beginning Stocks 2/	39.7	30.3	38.3	39.4
Production	160.0	218.3	220.8	219.7
Imports	39.9	44.6	45.5	46.5
Supply, Total	239.7	293.1	304.6	305.6
Domestic & Residual 3/	144.8	155.7	160.0	159.0
Exports, Total 4/	64.6	98.1	101.0	101.0
Rough	18.5	41.7	45.0	44.0
Milled (rough equiv.)	46.2	56.4	56.0	57.0
Use, Total	209.4	253.8	261.0	260.0
Ending Stocks	30.3	39.4	43.6	45.6
Avg. Milling Yield (%) 5/	70.00	70.00	70.00	70.00
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	19.80	17.60	15.60	15.60
<b>LONG-GRAIN RICE</b>				
Harvested Acres (mil.)	1.78	2.05		
Yield (pounds/acre)	7,225	7,524		
Beginning Stocks	24.6	21.2	17.0	19.3
Imports	31.9	37.3	38.0	39.0
Production	128.5	153.9	167.2	166.8
Supply, Total 7/	185.0	212.4	222.2	225.1
Domestic & Residual 3/	113.6	118.3	123.0	122.0
Exports 8/	50.2	74.7	76.0	76.0
Use, Total	163.8	193.0	199.0	198.0
Ending Stocks	21.2	19.3	23.2	27.1
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 6/	16.70	15.90	14.50	14.50
<b>MEDIUM &amp; SHORT-GRAIN RICE</b>				
Harvested Acres (mil.)	0.39	0.81		
Yield (pounds/acre)	8,118	7,963		
Beginning Stocks	13.0	6.8	19.0	18.4
Imports	8.0	7.3	7.5	7.5
Production	31.6	64.4	53.6	53.0
Supply, Total 7/	52.4	79.2	80.1	78.9
Domestic & Residual 3/	31.1	37.4	37.0	37.0
Exports 8/	14.4	23.3	25.0	25.0
Use, Total	45.6	60.7	62.0	62.0
Ending Stocks	6.8	18.4	18.1	16.9
Avg. Farm Price (\$/cwt) 1/ 6/ 9/	33.80	24.20	19.60	19.60
California 10/	40.90	28.00	22.00	22.00
Other States 1/	18.20	17.50	14.50	14.50

Note: Totals may not add due to rounding. 1/ Marketing year beginning August 1. 2/ Includes the following quantities of broken kernel rice (type undetermined) not included in estimates of ending stocks by type (in mil. cwt):. 2020/21-2.5; 2021/22-2.0; 22/23- 2.3. 3/ Residual includes unreported use, processing losses, and estimating errors. Use by type may not add to total rice use because of the difference in brokens between beginning and ending stocks. 4/ Includes rough rice and milled rice exports. Milled rice exports are converted to an equivalent rough basis. 5/ Expressed as a percent, i.e., the total quantity of whole kernel and broken rice produced divided by the quantity of rough rice milled. 6/ Marketing-year weighted average price received by farmers. 7/ Includes imports. 8/ Exports by type of rice are estimated. 9/ The California medium/short-grain season-average- farm price (SAFP) largely reflects rice that is marketed through price pools in California. The pool price is not final until all the rice in the pool is marketed for the crop year. Therefore, SAFP forecasts based on the average of NASS monthly prices and the final price may differ. 10/ Marketing year beginning October 1.

## WASDE - 652 - 24

**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/  
(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2022/23</b>	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	183.68	516.02	56.56	519.93	54.64	179.76
World Less China	70.68	370.07	52.18	364.94	52.90	73.16
United States	1.26	5.08	1.27	4.60	2.05	0.96
Total Foreign	182.42	510.94	55.30	515.34	52.58	178.80
Major Exporters 4/	44.44	202.93	2.81	163.04	42.54	44.60
Burma	1.08	11.80	0.01	10.20	1.58	1.11
India	34.00	135.76	0.00	114.51	20.25	35.00
Pakistan	2.38	7.32	0.01	3.93	3.76	2.02
Thailand	4.13	20.91	0.05	12.50	8.74	3.85
Vietnam	2.86	27.14	2.75	21.90	8.23	2.62
Major Importers 5/	125.49	238.77	23.40	263.79	2.16	121.70
China	113.00	145.95	4.38	154.99	1.74	106.60
European Union 6/	0.91	1.29	2.31	3.30	0.39	0.81
Indonesia	2.90	33.90	3.50	35.60	0.00	4.70
Nigeria	2.05	5.36	2.28	7.50	0.00	2.18
Philippines	3.10	12.63	3.75	16.10	0.00	3.38
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.16	2.01	4.46	6.35	0.00	1.27
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.90	6.82	1.04	7.00	1.15	0.62
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.57	1.52	1.98	3.34	0.05	0.69
Egypt	0.61	3.60	0.39	4.00	0.01	0.60
Japan	1.90	7.48	0.66	8.15	0.08	1.81
Mexico	0.14	0.14	0.78	0.98	0.00	0.09
South Korea	1.33	3.76	0.26	3.88	0.06	1.43

**2023/24 Est.**

World 3/	179.76	520.65	51.53	523.03	54.41	177.38
World Less China	73.16	376.03	50.01	374.92	52.78	74.38
United States	0.96	6.93	1.42	4.94	3.12	1.25
Total Foreign	178.80	513.72	50.12	518.09	51.30	176.13
Major Exporters 4/	44.60	205.39	3.01	166.35	41.05	45.60
Burma	1.11	11.90	0.00	10.10	2.00	0.91
India	35.00	137.00	0.00	117.75	15.25	39.00
Pakistan	2.02	9.87	0.01	4.00	6.40	1.50
Thailand	3.85	20.00	0.10	12.50	8.80	2.65
Vietnam	2.62	26.63	2.90	22.00	8.60	1.55
Major Importers 5/	121.70	237.28	19.80	258.37	2.02	118.39
China	106.60	144.62	1.53	148.12	1.63	103.00
European Union 6/	0.81	1.38	2.10	3.25	0.36	0.68
Indonesia	4.70	33.02	3.80	36.00	0.00	5.52
Nigeria	2.18	5.61	1.80	7.50	0.00	2.08
Philippines	3.38	12.33	4.50	16.60	0.00	3.60
Sel. Mideast 7/	1.27	2.02	4.60	6.55	0.00	1.34
Selected Other						
Brazil	0.62	7.23	1.10	7.10	1.00	0.84
C. Amer & Carib 8/	0.69	1.50	1.86	3.25	0.04	0.76
Egypt	0.60	3.78	0.23	4.05	0.01	0.55
Japan	1.81	7.27	0.69	8.00	0.08	1.69
Mexico	0.09	0.15	0.87	0.99	0.01	0.11
South Korea	1.43	3.70	0.40	4.12	0.11	1.31

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.

## WASDE - 652 - 25

**World Rice Supply and Use (Milled Basis) 1/ (Cont'd.)**  
**(Million Metric Tons)**

<b>2024/25 Proj.</b>		Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total /2 Domestic	Exports	Ending Stocks
World 3/	Aug	176.69	527.71	50.86	526.96	54.42	177.43
	Sep	177.38	527.31	50.99	527.46	54.30	177.24
World Less China	Aug	73.69	381.71	49.36	381.96	52.92	73.43
	Sep	74.38	381.31	49.49	382.36	52.90	73.24
United States	Aug	1.22	7.01	1.45	5.08	3.21	1.39
	Sep	1.25	6.98	1.48	5.05	3.21	1.45
Total Foreign	Aug	175.47	520.70	49.42	521.88	51.21	176.05
	Sep	176.13	520.34	49.52	522.41	51.09	175.79
Major Exporters 4/	Aug	45.10	206.70	3.06	168.90	40.60	45.36
	Sep	45.60	207.70	3.06	169.90	40.60	45.86
Burma	Aug	0.91	12.10	0.01	10.20	1.80	1.02
	Sep	0.91	12.10	0.01	10.20	1.80	1.02
India	Aug	38.50	138.00	0.00	120.00	18.00	38.50
	Sep	39.00	139.00	0.00	121.00	18.00	39.00
Pakistan	Aug	1.50	10.00	0.00	4.10	5.90	1.50
	Sep	1.50	10.00	0.00	4.10	5.90	1.50
Thailand	Aug	2.65	20.10	0.10	12.60	7.50	2.75
	Sep	2.65	20.10	0.10	12.60	7.50	2.75
Vietnam	Aug	1.55	26.50	2.95	22.00	7.40	1.60
	Sep	1.55	26.50	2.95	22.00	7.40	1.60
Major Importers 5/	Aug	117.94	241.47	18.10	257.40	1.95	118.16
	Sep	118.39	240.52	18.10	257.30	1.85	117.86
China	Aug	103.00	146.00	1.50	145.00	1.50	104.00
	Sep	103.00	146.00	1.50	145.10	1.40	104.00
European Union 6/	Aug	0.68	1.72	2.20	3.35	0.40	0.85
	Sep	0.68	1.72	2.20	3.35	0.40	0.85
Indonesia	Aug	5.22	34.00	1.50	36.50	0.00	4.22
	Sep	5.52	34.00	1.50	36.50	0.00	4.52
Nigeria	Aug	1.83	5.48	2.00	7.60	0.00	1.71
	Sep	2.08	5.23	2.00	7.60	0.00	1.71
Philippines	Aug	3.60	12.70	4.60	17.30	0.00	3.60
	Sep	3.60	12.70	4.60	17.30	0.00	3.60
Sel. Mideast 7/	Aug	1.44	2.28	4.70	6.85	0.00	1.56
	Sep	1.34	2.28	4.70	6.85	0.00	1.46
Selected Other							
Brazil	Aug	0.84	7.50	0.90	7.10	1.20	0.94
	Sep	0.84	7.50	0.90	7.10	1.20	0.94
C. Amer & Carib 8/	Aug	0.76	1.55	1.86	3.36	0.04	0.77
	Sep	0.76	1.54	1.88	3.38	0.04	0.76
Egypt	Aug	0.55	3.60	0.40	4.08	0.01	0.47
	Sep	0.55	3.60	0.40	4.08	0.01	0.47
Japan	Aug	1.69	7.20	0.69	7.95	0.08	1.55
	Sep	1.69	7.20	0.69	7.95	0.08	1.55
Mexico	Aug	0.10	0.16	0.86	1.00	0.01	0.12
	Sep	0.11	0.16	0.86	1.01	0.01	0.12
South Korea	Aug	1.31	3.60	0.44	3.90	0.13	1.32
	Sep	1.31	3.60	0.44	3.90	0.13	1.32

1/ Aggregate of local marketing years. 2/ Total foreign and world use adjusted to reflect the differences in world imports and exports. Total domestic includes both domestic use and unreported disappearance. 3/ World imports and exports may not balance due to differences in some countries. 4/ Burma, India, Pakistan, Thailand, and Vietnam. 5/ Bangladesh, China, Nigeria, European Union, Philippines, Cote d'Ivoire, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 6/ Trade excludes intra-trade. 7/ Selected Middle East includes Iran, Iraq, and Saudi Arabia. 8/ Central American and Caribbean countries.